

# Troy Meadows Plant List

## FLOWERING HERBS & GRASSES—& FRUIT & BERRY TREES KNOWN TO EXIST AT TROY MEADOWS

Observations, Study, and Report By:  
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**1974**

Time of Observations and Study:  
Spring, Summer, and Fall

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### FLOWERING HERBS IN EXISTENCE AT TROY MEADOWS

*Primary Study off of Troy Meadows Road*

*(fields and meadows near the intersection of Troy Brook and West Brook)*

Agrimony	Agrimoniagryposepala
Alfalfa, Lucerne	Medicagosativa
Alsike Clover	Trifoliumhybridum
Aster	
Birdfoot Trefoil	Lotuscorniculatus
Black-Eyed Susan, Yellow Coneflower	Rudbeckiahirta
Blackberries, Brambles	
Blasing Star	Liatrisspicata
Blue Vervains, Blue Verbena	Verbenahastata
Bluecurls	Trichostemadichotomum
Boneset	Eupatoriumperfoliatum
Broad Dock	Rumexobtusifolium
Butter-And-Eggs, Toadflax	Linariavulgaris
Butterflyweed	Asclepiastuberosa
Canada Mayflower, Wild Lily-Of-The-Valley	Maianthemumcanadense
Cardinal-Flower Lobelia	Lobeliacadinalis
Chickory	Cichoriumintybus
Cinqufoil	Potentillasimplex
Common Plantain	Plantagomajor
Common Ragweed	Ambrosiaartemisiifolia
Curled Dock	Rumexcrispus
Cut-Leaved Water Horehound	Lycopusamericanus
Dandelion	Taraxacumofficinale
Deptford Pink	Dianthusarmeria
Evening Primrose	Oenotherabiennis
Fleabane Daisy	Erigeronannuus
Four-Leaved Milkweed	Asclepiasquadrifolia
Fringed Gentian	Gentianacinita
Golden Rod	Solidago(many species)
Great Lobelia	Lobeliasiphilitica
Great Mullein	Verbascumthapsus
Heal-All, Selfheal	Prunellavulgaris
Indian-Tobacco Lobelia	Lobeliainflata
Jewelweed, Spotted Touch-Me-Not	Impatienscapensis
Joe-Pye-Weed	Eupatoriumpurpureum
Maiden Pink	Dianthusdeltoides
May Apple, Mandrake	Podophyllumpeltatum
Meadow Rue	Thalictropolygamum
Milkweed	Asclepiassyriaca

Moth Mullein	Verbascumblattaria
Narrow-Leaf Mountain-Mint	Pycnanthemumtenuifolium
Narrow-Leaved Plantain	Plantagolanceolata
Nightshade	Solanumdulcamara
Ox-Eye Daisy	Chrysanthemumleucanthemum
Pearly Everlasting	Anaphalismargaritacea
Penstemon, Beardtongue	
Pink Smartweed	Polygonumlapathifolium
Poke, Pokeweed	Phytolaccaamericana
Purple Gerardia	Gerardiapurpurea
Purple Loosestrife, Spiked Loosestrife	Lythrumsalicaria
Queen Ann's Lace, Wild Carrot	Daucuscarota
Rabbit's-Foot Clover	Trifoliumarvense
Red Clover	Trifoliumpratense
Roughed-Leaved Purple Aster	Asterradula
Short-Toothed Mountain-Mint	Pycnanthemummuticum
Small White Aster	Astervimineus
Square-Stemmed Monkey-Flower	Mimulusringens
Steeplebush, Hardback	Spiraeatomentosa
Stinging Nettle	Urticadioica
Thistle	Cirsiumarvense
Tick-Trefoil, Beggarweed	Desmodiumcanadense
Virginia Mountain-Mint	Pycnanthemumvirginiana
Water Cress	Nasturtiumofficinale
White Clover	Trifoliumrepens
White Snakeroot	Eupatoriumrugosum
White Sweet Clover	Melilotusalba
Wild Day Lily	Hemerocallisfluiva
Wild Garlic	Alliumcanadense
Wild Heath Aster	Asterpilosus
Wild Mint	Menthaarvensis
Wild Rose	Rosablanda
Wild Strawberry	Fragariavirginiana
Wild Yellow Lily, Canada Lily	Liliumcanadense
Yarrow, Milfoil	Achilleamillefolium
Yellow Wood Sorrel	Oxalismontana

## Plants of the Swamp

Cattail	Typhaangustifolia
Cow Lily, Spatterdock	Nupharadvena
Duckweed	Spirodelapolyrhiza
Green Arrow Arum	Peltandravirginica
Jack-In-The-Pulpit	
Morning Glory	
Pickereel Weed	Pontederiacordata
Pink Smartweed	Polygonuinlapathifolium
Pond weed	Potainogeton(different species)
Reed Grass	Phragmitescommunis
Skunk Cabbage	Synpiocarpusfoetidus
Sticktight, Beggar-Ticks	Bidensfrondosa
Tearthumb	Polygonumsagittatuin
Tickleweed	Parifoliuin
Water Smartweed	Polygonuinainphibium
Water-Hemlock	Cicutamaculata
Wild Rose	

## Grasses

Barnyard Grass	Echinochloa crus-galli
Chufa, Nut Grass	Cyperus esculentus
Crab Grass	Digitaria sanguinalis
Foxtail Millet	Setaria italica
Peppergrass, Poor-Man's-Pepper	Lepidium (several species)
Timothy Grass	Phleum pratense
Wild Rice	Zizania aquatica
Yellow Foxtail Grass	Setaria glauca

## Fruit And Berry Trees

Alternate-Leaved Dogwood	Cornus alternifolia
Apple Tree	Pyrus malus
Arrowwood	Viburnum dentatum
Black Berried Elder	Sambucus (two species)
Chock Cherry	Prunus virginiana
Wild Black Cherry	Prunus serotina

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## PLANT LIST OF PLANTS AT TROY MEADOWS

Dr. Patrick Cooney

<http://nynjctbotany.org/>

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## Grasses

Barnyard Grass	Echinochloa crus-galli
Bulbous Bluegrass	Poa bulbosa
Carolina Love Grass	Eragrostis spectinacea
Deer-tongue Grass	Panicum clandestinum
Giant Reed Grass	Phragmites australis
Japanese Stilt Grass	Microstegium vimineum
Nodding Foxtail Grass	Setaria faberi
Orchard Grass	Dactylis glomerata
Panic Grass	Panicum dichotomiflorum
Purple Top Grass	Tridens flavus
Reed Canary Grass	Phalaris arundinacea
Rice Cut Grass	Leersia oryzoides
Sweet Vernal grass	Anthoxanthum odoratum
Timothy Grass	Phleum pratense
Wild Rye grass	Elymus sp.
Wood Reed Grass	Cinna arundinacea
Yellow Foxtail Grass	Setaria glauca

## Ferns and Fern Allies

Field Horsetail	Equisetum arvense
Marsh Fern	Thelypteris palustris
Sensitive Fern	Onoclea sensibilis
Yarrow	Achillea millefolium

## Rushes

Path Rush  
Soft Rush

Juncustenus  
Juncuseffusus

## Sedges

Dark-green Bulrush  
Flat Sedge  
Nut or Umbrella Sedge  
Pennsylvania Sedge  
Sallow Sedge  
Sedge  
Sedge  
Sedges  
Spike Rush  
Tussock Sedge  
Woolly Grass Bulrush

Scirpusatrovirens  
Cyperussp.  
CyperusEsculentus or strigosus  
Carexpensylvanica  
CarexLurida  
Carexcrinita  
CarexLaxiflora  
Carexspp.  
Eleocharissp.  
CarexStricta  
Scirpuscyperinus

## Herbs

Another Damn Little White Aster  
Arrow Arum  
Arrowhead  
Arrowhead Tearthumb  
Avens  
Beard Tongue  
Birdfoot Trefoil  
Black-eyed Susan  
Blue Vervain  
Broad-leaved Cattail  
Carpetweed  
Cespitose Smartweed  
Chicory  
Chinese Bush Clover  
Clearweed  
Common Blue Violet  
Common Chickweed  
Common Cinquefoil  
Common Milkweed  
Common Mugwort  
Common Mullein  
Common Purslane  
Common Ragweed  
Common Wintercress  
Creeping Butter Cup  
Curled Dock  
Dandelion  
Ditch Stonecrop  
Duckweed  
Dwarf Cinquefoil  
Dwarf St. Johnswort  
Enchanter's Nightshade  
English Plantain  
False Nettle  
False Pimpernel  
Field Garlic  
Forget-me-not  
Fragrant White Water Lily  
Garlic Mustard

Astersp.  
Peltandravirginica  
Sagittariasp.  
Polygonumsagittatum  
Geumsp.  
Penstemonsp.  
Lotuscorniculatus  
Rudbeckiahirta var. pulcherrima  
Verbenahastata  
Typhalatifolia  
Mollugoverticillata  
Polygonumcespitosum  
Cichoriumintybus  
LespedezaCuneata  
Pileapumila  
Violasororia  
Stellariamedia  
Potentillasimplex  
Asclepiassyriaca  
Artemisiavulgaris  
Verbascumthapsus  
Portulacaoleracea  
AmbrosiaArtemisiifolia  
Barbareavulgaris  
  
Rumexcrispus  
Taraxacumofficinale  
Penthorumsedoides  
Lemnasp.  
Potentillacanadensis  
Hypericummutilum  
Circaealutetiana  
PlantagoLanceolata  
Boehmeriacylindrica  
Linderniadubia  
Alliumvineale  
Myosotissp.  
NymphaeaOdorata  
Alliariapetiolata

Gill-over-the-ground  
Halberd-leaved T earthumb  
Horse Nettle  
  
Indian Hemp  
Maddog Skullcap  
Mild Water Pepper  
Mud Plantain  
Nodding Bur Marigold  
Orange Jewelweed  
Panicked Tick T refoil  
Pickereel Weed  
Pileweed  
Pineapple Weed  
Pink Smartweed  
Purple Gerardia  
Purple Loosestrife  
Queen Anne's Lace  
Ramps  
Red Clover  
Skunk Cabbage  
Spring Beauty  
Stinging Nettle  
Tall Stinging Nettle  
Thistle  
Upright Spurge  
Virginia Knotweed  
Virginia Mountain Mint  
Water Hemlock  
Water Horehound  
Water Pepper  
Water Purslane  
White Clover  
White Snakeroot  
White Vervain  
Wild Mint  
Yellow Iris Probably  
Yellow Wood Sorrel

GlechomaHederacea  
Polygonumarifolium  
Solanumcarolinense  
  
Apocynumcannabinum  
ScutellariaLateriflora  
Polygonumhydropiperoides  
Heterantherasp.  
Bidenscernua  
Impatienscapensis  
Desmodiumpaniculatum  
Pontederiacordata  
Erechtiteshieraciifolia  
Matricariamatricarioides  
Polygonumpensylvanicum  
AgalinisPurpurea  
Lythrumsalicaria  
Daucuscarota  
Alliumtriccum  
Trifoliumpratense  
Symplocarpusfoetidus  
Claytoniavirginica  
Urticadioica v. dioica  
Urticadioica v. procera  
Cirsiumvulgare  
Euphorbianutans  
Polygonumvirginianum  
Pycnanthemumvirginianum  
Cicutamaculata  
Lycopussp.  
Polygonumhydropiper  
Ludwigiapalustris  
Trifoliumrepens  
Eupatoriumrugosum  
Verbenaurticifolia  
Menthaarvensis  
Irissp.  
Oxalissp.

## Shrubs

Blackberry  
Blackhaw Viburnum  
Buttonbush  
Gray Dogwood  
Highbush Blueberry  
Japanese Barberry  
Japanese Honeysuckle  
Multiflora Rose  
Nannyberry Viburnum  
Smooth Alder  
Smooth Arrowwood Viburnum  
Spicebush  
Steeplebush  
Swamp Dogwood  
Swamp Rose  
Winterberry Holly

Rubussp.  
Viburnumprunifolium  
Cephalanthusoccidentalis  
Cornusracemosa  
VacciniumCorymbosum  
Berberisthunbergii  
Lonicerajaponica  
Rosamultiflora  
Viburnumlentago  
Alnuserrulata  
Viburnumdentatum  
Linderabenzoin  
SpiraeaTomentosa  
CornusAmomum  
Rosapalustris  
Ilexverticillata

## Trees

American Beech	FagusGrandifolia
American Elm	Ulmusamericana
Apple	Pyrusmalus
Black Cherry	Prunusserotina
Black Walnut	Juglansnigra
Black Willow	Salixnigra
Boxelder Maple	Acernegundo
Catalpa	Catalpaspeciosa
Flowering Dogwood	CornusFlorida
Gray Birch	Betulapopulifolia
Hawthorn	Crataegussp.
Pin Oak	Quercuspalustris
Red Ash	Fraxinuspensylvanica
Red Cedar	Juniperusvirginiana
Red Maple	Acerrubrum
Shagbark Hickory	Caryaovata
Silver Maple	Acersaccharinum
Swamp White Oak	Quercusbicolor
Sweetgum	Liquidambarstyraciflua
Tree of Heaven	Ailantusaltissima
Tupelo	NyssaSylvatica
White Ash	Fraxinusamericana
White Pine	PinusStrobus

## Vines

Climbing False Buckwheat	Mikaniaascandens
Dodder	Cuscutasp.
Fox Grape	Vitislabusca
Hog Peanut	Amphicarpaeabracteata
Japanese Honeysuckle	Lonicerajaponica
Poison Ivy	Toxicodendronradicans
Virginia Creeper	Parthenocissusquinquefolia